

Educational material courtesy of the International Testing Agency. In the spirit of collaboration, if an ADO decides to translate this resource, the ITA would greatly appreciate receiving a copy of the content: <u>education@ita.sport</u>.

# PRINCIPLES AND VALUES OF CLEAN SPORT

INCLUDES REPORTING AND CONSEQUENCES OF DOPING



# **OBJECTIVES OF THIS PRESENTATION**

- The audience understands the role of personal values in doping-related decision-making
- The audience is able to identify their personal values
- The audience understands moments of vulnerability and how they relate to decision-making
- $\checkmark$
- The audience is aware of the different consequences of doping
- The audience understand the importance of reporting doping or any other suspicious activity
- The audience knows where to go if they need to speak to someone or have something to report



# **PRINCIPLES AND VALUES**

WHAT IS INTEGRITY IN SPORT? Manifestation of the ethics and values which promote community confidence in sports, including:

- Fair and honest performances and outcomes, unaffected by illegitimate enhancements or external interests; and
- Positive conduct by athletes, administrators, officials, supporters and other stakeholders, on and off the sporting arena, which enhances the reputation and standing of the sporting contest and of sport overall.

Source: Australian Government, Department of Health

Integrity concerns all moral and ethical aspects of sport.

# WADA DEFINITION OF DOPING



Doping is defined as the occurrence of one or more of the anti-doping rule violations set forth in Article 2.1 through Article 2.11 of the Code.



WORLD ANTI-DOPING CODE 2021

(2021 World Anti-Doping Code)

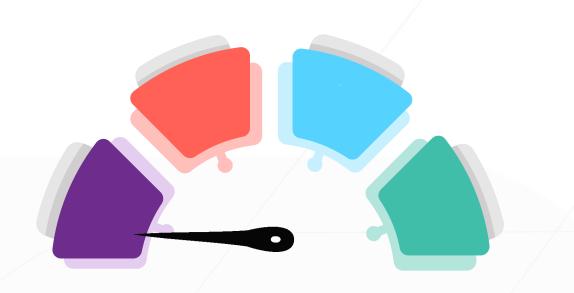
## **YOUR DEFINITION OF DOPING**



### DEFINING DOPING IS NOT EASY

WE DON'T ALWAYS KNOW WHY SOMEONE DOPES

DOPING IS THE RESULT OF MULTI-FACTORAL ISSUES



# **VALUES AND TRAITS**





Your values are part of your personality



When you connect with your personal values, you can chart a course that's right for you - **you align your motivations with your actions** 



Personal values are the things that are important to us. They are characteristics and behaviours that **motivate us and guide our decisions** 

### **VALUES MATTER BECAUSE...**

You feel better when you live according to your values. You feel worse when you do not live according to your values.

This applies both to day-to-day decisions and to larger life choices.



# QUESTION

# WHAT ARE 3 VALUES THAT ARE IMPORTANT TO ME AS A PERSON?

LOYALTY	COMPASSION	SECURITY	RECOGNITION	RESPONSIBILITY
FREEDOM	DEDICATION	BEAUTY	EXCELLENCE	HEALTH
CREATIVITY	PATIENCE	MORALITY	ACCOUNTABILITY	RESPECT
COURAGE	EMPATHY	INSPIRATION	TRUSTWORTHINESS	FAITH
HUMOR	COOPERATION	EQUALITY	POWER	HELPFULNESS
SUCCESS	ADVANCEMENT	LOVE	HONESTY	KNOWLEDGE
DETERMINATION	WEALTH	FRIENDSHIP	INTEGRITY	WISDOM



LEALTAD	HUMOR	SEGURIDAD	RECONOCIMIENTO	CONFIANZA
AMOR	DEDICACIÓN	BELLEZA	EXCELENCIA	PODER
CREATIVIDAD	PACIENCIA	CORAJE	TOLERANCIA	COOPERACIÓN
MORALIDAD	EMPATÍA	INSPIRACIÓN	RESPONSABILIDAD	FE
COMPASIÓN	DETERMINACIÓN	LIBERTAD	ÉXITO	RESPETO
SALUD	PROGRESO	IGUALDAD	INTEGRIDAD	CONOCIMIENTO
SERVICIALIDAD	RIQUEZA	AMISTAD	HONESTIDAD	SABIDURÍA

忠心	幽默	安全感	认可	可靠
爱情	奉献	美感	追求卓越	权力
创造力	耐心	勇气	包容	与人合作
道德操守	同理心	灵感	责任	信仰
同情心	决断力	自由	成功	尊重
健康	进步	平等	正直	知识
帮助别人	财富	友谊	诚实	智慧

ВЕРНОСТЬ	ЮМОР	УВЕРЕННОСТЬ	ПРИЗНАНИЕ	БЛАГОНАДЕЖНОСТЬ
любовь	ПОСВЯЩЕНИЕ	KPACOTA	СОВЕРШЕНСТВО	власть
КРЕАТИВНОСТЬ	ТЕРПЕНИЕ	ΟΤΒΑΓΑ	ТОЛЕРАНТНОСТЬ	СОТРУДНИЧЕСТВО
НРАВСТВЕННОСТЬ	ЭМПАТИЯ	вдохновение	ОТВЕТСТВЕННОСТЬ	BEPA
СОЧУСТВИЕ	РЕШИМОСТЬ	СВОБОДА	УСПЕХ	УВАЖЕНИЕ
ЗДОРОВЬЕ	ПРОДВИЖЕНИЕ	РАВЕНСТВО	ЧЕСТНОСТЬ	ЗНАНИЕ
ПОДДЕРЖКА	БЛАГОСОСТОЯНИЕ	<b>ДРУЖБА</b>	ИСКРЕННОСТЬ	мудрость

LOYAUTÉ	HUMOUR	SÉCURITÉ	RECONNAISSANCE	FIABILITÉ
AMOUR	DÉVOUEMENT	BEAUTÉ	EXCELLENCE	POUVOIR
CRÉATIVITÉ	PATIENCE	COURAGE	TOLÉRANCE	COOPÉRATION
MORALE	EMPATHIE	INSPIRATION	RESPONSABILITÉ	FOI
COMPASSION	DÉTERMINATION	LIBERTÉ	SUCCÈS	RESPECT
SANTÉ	PROGRESSION	ÉGALITÉ	INTÉGRITÉ	CONNAISSANCES
SERVIABILITÉ	RICHESSE	AMITIÉ	HONNÊTETÉ	SAGESSE



## OLYMPIC VALUES FRIENDSHIP RESPECT EXCELLENCE

PARALYMPIC VALUES DETERMINATION INSPIRATION COURAGE EQUALITY





### 1. HOW DO OUR VALUES LINK TO CLEAN SPORT?

### 2. DO KEY EVENTS IN AN ATHLETE'S LIFE INFLUENCE THEIR DECISION TO DOPE?

3. WHO CAN HELP ATHLETES MAKE THE RIGHT DECISION IN SUCH SITUATIONS?

# **VULNERABILITY MOMENTS**



#### Loss in competition

#### Entering a higher level of competition

(e.g. making the senior National Team)

# Changing clubs or training environment

(e.g. moving to a centralised training location)

#### **Pressure to win**

Financial, emotional, self-imposed or imposed by entourage

#### **Injuries**

(e.g. attempts to accelerate recovery and return to the field of play

# **POWER OF ENTOURAGE**



"Coaches and peers having a close and trusty relationship with the athletes were considered **most influential** with respect to doping-related decisions"

(Barkoukis 2019)

Entourage can prevent doping Entourage can facilitate doping



# CONSEQUENCES

### CONSEQUENCES

DISQUALIFICATION



# SOCIAL PERSONAL PUBLIC C BAN FROM $\mathbf{O}$ ONTEMPI ALL SPORT

# FINANCIAL PENALTIES LOSS OF MEDALS ADRV PUBLICATION

**SANCTION** 

**ECONOMIC LOSS** 

PHYSICAL HEALTH

# **CONSEQUENCES: SANCTIONS**

An ADRV will have an impact on the athlete's ability to train and compete. For coaches and other Athlete Support Personnel, a ban may mean that they are no longer able to work with athletes. A sanction resulting from an ADRV can range from a warning to a lifetime ban from all sport.

It is important to know that individuals banned in the sport will also be prohibited from competing, coaching or working with athletes in any other capacity in a different sport.

Beyond the legal consequences, an increasing amount of public authorities and governments have adopted legislations that treat doping as a criminal act.

### ADRV 2.1: PRESENCE OF A PROHIBITED SUBSTANCE OR METHOD

	SPECIFIED	NON-SPECIFIED
DESCRIPTION	More likely to have a purpose other than sport performance.	More likely to be used for sport performance enhancement.
SANCTION	2 years	4 years
EXCEPTIONS	Sanction can be increased if intent is established by the ADO. Sanction can be reduced if athlete establishes non-intent.	Sanction can be reduced if athlete establishes non-intent.

ITA

It made me to a man from a boy in just one day. I get to read it from the newspaper that I have been tested positive and then I've just been given a flight ticket and told to go fight my own case. That's how it is, nobody was there to tell me what to do next.

> Sharad Kumar Para Athletics

# CONSEQUENCES: PHYSICAL HEALTH

Depending on the substance, the dosage and the duration of use, some performance-enhancing drugs have been proven to have severe side effects and can cause irreversible damage to an athlete's body.

As a 17-year old teenager, I was being pumped full with more male doping substances than the doped adults sprinter Ben Johnson. I was 1.82-1.85 metres tall and weighted, I think, 69 kilos. So I was very tall and thin. Two years later I weights 105 kilos. And that was all active muscle mass.

> Andreas Krieger Athletics

# CONSEQUENCES: MENTAL HEALTH

Scientific research has shown that there is a considerable correlation between the use of performance-enhancing drugs and mental health issues. Most commonly, it was found that the use of doping substances can trigger anxiety, obsessive disorders or psychosis.

One day I'm a normal person with a normal life. The next I'm standing on a street corner in Madrid with a secret phone and a hole in my arm and I'm bleeding all over, hoping I don't get arrested. It was completely crazy. But it seemed like the only way at the time.

> Tyler Hamilton Cycling

# CONSEQUENCES: LONG-TERM EFFECTS VITA

Athletes and Athlete Support Personnel will suffer consequences of doping behaviours regardless of whether or not they are caught. While health consequences only apply to athletes, it is important to remember that Athlete Support Personnel will also experience the same negative impact as athletes on their personal and professional lives.



I symbolised doping... My phone rarely rings. I can count on the fingers of one hand the number of riders who call me. I was a hero, and a second afterwards it was all over.

> Richard Virenque Cycling



# **REPORTING DOPING**

### REVEAL

- ITA's online platform that can be used to report what you have seen, heard or experienced in a secure, confidential and anonymous manner
- Option to open a mailbox and/or provide contact details for further exchanges
- Every piece of information is important no matter how small
- Reports can be submitted in any language

### WWW.REVEAL.SPORT



#### Reveal - ITA's reporting platform

Every piece of information is important in the fight for clean sport. Your information helps us to uncover doping and catch cheaters.

REVEAL is a platform that enables you to report what you have seen, heard or experienced in a **completely anonymous** and secure manner while actively supporting the investigation of anti-doping rule violations or criminal behaviour.

If you are wondering if your information is important enough, if you have doubts that your information is relevant, or if you are afraid of sharing it – please be assured that we will treat your information in a confidential and sensible manner.

REVEAL makes it really easy for you to help keep sport real. Just click on the "Report" button below.

And if you wish to stay involved you can open a secure mailbox or give us your contact details so we can stay in touch with you.

